National Curriculum Non-Negotiables

## Spelling

Segment spoken words into individual phonemes and represent them with graphemes, spelling some correctly.

I can break down spoken words into their sounds and spell some correctly.

Spell words containing each of the 40+ phonemes already taught.

I can spell words containing each of the letter sounds I have been taught.

Spell some common exception words. I can spell some common exception words.

Spell the days of the week. I can spell the days of the week.

## Name the letters of the alphabet in order

 I can name the letters of the alphabet in order.Name the letters of the alphabet using letter names to distinguish between alternative spellings of the same sound I can name the letters of the alphabet using letter names to distinguish between alternative spellings of the same sound.

Add prefixes and suffixes using the spelling rule for adding -s or -es as the plural marker for nouns and the third person singular marker for verbs.

I know the plural rule and can use -s and -es in the right place.
Add prefixes and suffixes using the prefix un-.
I can add un- to the start of a word to make a different word.
Add prefixes and suffixes using -ing, -ed, -er and -est where no change is needed in the spelling of root words e.g. helping, helped, helper, eating, quicker, quickest.

I can add -ing, -ed, -er and -est to the end of a word to make a new word e.g. helping, helped, helper, eating, quicker, quickest.

Apply simple spelling rules and guidance, as listed in English Appendix 1.

I can use simple spelling rules.
Write from memory simple sentences dictated by the teacher that include words using the GPCs and common exception words taught so far.

I can write the correct spellings in simple sentences
I hear my teacher say.

## Handwriting

Sit correctly at a table, holding a pencil comfortably and correctly. I can sit correctly at a table, holding a pencil comfortably and correctly.

Form lower-case letters in the correct direction, starting and finishing in the right place. I can write lower-case letters in the correct direction, starting and finishing in the right place.

Form capital letters. I can write capital letters.

Form digits 0-9.
I can write numbers 0-9
Understand which letters belong to which handwriting 'families' (i.e. letters that are formed in similar ways) and practise these I can see which letters belong to which handwriting 'families'.

## Composition

Write sentences by saying out loud what they are going to write about.

I can write sentences by saying out loud what I am going to write about.

Write sentences by composing them orally before writing them. I can say my sentence out loud before I write it.

Write sentences, sequencing them to form short narratives. I can join my sentences together to make a story.

Write sentences by re-reading what he/she has written to check that it makes sense. I can read my sentence and check that it makes sense.

Discuss what he/she has written with the teacher or other pupils.

I can talk about my writing with my teacher or children in my class.

Read aloud his/her writing clearly enough to be heard by his/her peers and the teacher.

I can read my sentence out loud so that children in my class can hear and understand me.

## Vocabulary, Grammar \& Punctuation

Use regular plural noun suffixes -s or -es e.g. dog, dogs; wish, wishes, including understanding the effects of these suffixes on the meaning of the noun.

I can add -s or -es to words to make them plurals e.g. dog,
dogs; wish, wishes.
Use suffixes that can be added to verbs where no change is
needed in the spelling of root words e.g. helping, helped, helper I can add -ing, -ed, -est and -er to the end of a word to make a new word e.g. helping, helper.

Understand how the prefix un- changes the meaning of verbs and adjectives e.g. negation (for example, unkind, or undoing): untie the boat.

I can show you how un- added to the beginning of a word can change its meaning.

Understand how words can combine to make sentences (see NC appendix)

I can put words together to make sentences.
Join words and clauses using and.
I can use joining words like 'and'.
Separate words with spaces.
I can use spaces between words.

## Use capital letters and full stops to demarcate sentences in

 some of his/her writingI can use capital letters and full stops.
Use a capital letter for names of people, places, the days of the week, and the personal pronoun I.

I can use capital letters for names, places, the days of the week and the word ' 1 '.

Understand the following terminology: (see NC appendix) Letter, capital letter.
Word, singular, plural. Sentence. Punctuation, full stop, question mark, exclamation mark.

I can explain what these words mean: letter, capital letter, word, singular, plural, sentence, punctuation, full stop, question mark, exclamation mark.

